## **Disability & Special Education Acronyms**

AAC | Alternative Augmentative Communication

ABA | Applied Behavioral Analysis

ABC | Antecedent, Behavior, Consequence

ADA | Americans with Disabilities Act

ADD | Attention Deficit Disorder

ADHD | Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder

ADLs | Activities of Daily Living

ADR | Alternative Dispute Resolution

**AIM** | Accessible Instructional Materials

APE | Adaptive Physical Education

**APR** | Annual Performance Report

ARD | Admission, Review, and Dismissal Committee

ARRA | American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009

**ASD** | Autism Spectrum Disorders

ASL | American Sign Language

AT | Assistive Technology

AYP | Adequate Yearly Progress

BD | Behavioral Disorder

BIE | Bureau of Indian Education

BIP | Behavioral Intervention Plan

**BOE** | Board of Education

CAP | Corrective Action Plan

CAPD | Central Auditory Processing Disorder

CAPTA | Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act

CBA | Curriculum Based Assessment

**CC** | Closed Captioning

CDA | Child Development Associate

**CDC** | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

**CEC** | Council for Exceptional Children

CF | Cystic Fibrosis

CFR | Code of Federal Regulations

CIFMS | Continuous Improvement and Focused

**Monitoring System** 

**COP** | Community of Practice

CP | Cerebral Palsy

CPRC | Community Parent Resource Center

**CSHCN** | Children with Special Health Care Needs

**CSPD** | Comprehensive System of Personnel

Development

CST | Child Study Team

DAPE | Developmental Adapted Physical Education

DB | Deaf-Blind

DCD | Developmental Cognitive Disability

DD | Developmental Delay

**DD Act** | Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act

D/HH | Deaf/Hard of Hearing

**DIBELS** | Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literacy

**DoDDS** | Department of Defense Dependent Schools

**DS** | Down Syndrome

**DSM** | Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders by the American Psychiatric Association

E/BD | Emotional/Behavioral Disorder

ECE | Early Childhood Education

**ECSE** | Early Childhood Special Education

**ED** | Emotional Disturbance

ED | U.S. Department of Education

**EDGAR** | Education Department General

**Administrative Regulations** 

**EHA** | Education of the Handicapped Act (now IDEA)

**EHDI** | Early Hearing Detection and Intervention

EI | Early Intervention

**EIS** | Early Intervening Services

ELL | English Language Learner

EMH | Educable Mentally Handicapped

EMR | Educable Mentally Retarded

**EPSDT** | Early Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment

**ERIC** | Educational Resources Information Center

ESD | Extended School Day

ESEA | Elementary and Secondary Education Act

ESL | English as a Second Language

ESY or EYS | Extended School Year or Extended Year

FAPE | Free Appropriate Public Education

FAS | Fetal Alcohol Syndrome

FBA | Functional Behavioral Assessment

FC | Facilitated Communication

FEOG | Full Educational Opportunity Goal

FERPA | Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act

FOIA | Freedom of Information Act

**GE** | General Education

**GPRA** | Government Performance and Results Act

GT | Gifted and Talented

HI | Hearing Impaired

HO | Hearing Officer

HoH | Hard of Hearing

HOUSSE | High Objective Uniform State Standards

of Evaluation

HQT | Highly Qualified Teacher

IA | Instructional Assistant

IAES | Interim Alternative Educational Setting

ID | Intellectual Disabilities

IDEA | Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

IEE | Individualized Educational Evaluation

IEP | Individualized Education Program

IES | Institute of Education Sciences

IFSP | Individualized Family Service Plan

IHE | Institution of Higher Education

ITCA | Infants and Toddlers Coordinators Association

ITP | Individualized Transition Plan

LD | Learning Disability

LEA | Local Education Agency

LEP | Limited English Proficiency

LRE | Least Restrictive Environment

MD | Muscular Dystrophy

MD or MH | Multiple Disabilities or Multiply

Handicapped

MDE | Minnesota Department of Education

MDR | Manifestation Determination Review

MMR | Mildly Mentally Retarded

Mod MR | Moderately Mentally Retarded

MOU | Memorandum of Understanding

MR | Mental Retardation

NASDSE | National Association of State Directors of Special Education

NCLB | No Child Left Behind Act (Elementary and Secondary Education Act)

NIH | National Institutes of Health

NIMAS | National Instructional Materials

Accessibility Standard

NIMH | National Institute of Mental Health

NPRM | Notice of Proposed Rule Making

OCD | Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder

**OCR | Office of Civil Rights** 

ODD | Oppositional Defiant Disorder

OHI | Other Health Impairment
OHD | Other Health Disability

OI | Orthopedic Impairment

O & M | Orientation and Mobility
OSEP | Office of Special Education Programs

OT | Occupational Therapy

P&A | Protection & Advocacy

PALS | Peer-Assisted Learning System

PASS | Plan for Achieving Self-Support

**PBS** | Positive Behavioral Supports

PCA | Personal Care Attendant

PD | Physical Disability

PDD | Pervasive Developmental Disorder

PEI | Spanish acronym for the Individualized

Education Program (Plan Educativo

Individualizado)

Perkins Act | Carl Perkins Vocational and Applied

Technology Education Act

PI | Physically Impaired

PLEP or PLP | Present Level of Educational

Performance or Present Level of Performance

PP | Paraprofessional

PS | Preschool

PT | Physical Therapy

PTI | Parent Training and Information Center

RFP | Request for proposals

RS | Related Services

RTI | Response to Intervention

RTTT | Race to the Top Fund

§ | This symbol means "Section" as in "§ 300.7

Child with a disability" in the IDEA regulations SAS | Supplementary Aids and Services

SB | Spina Bifida

SCHIP | State Children's Health Insurance

Program

SE | Special Education

SEA | State Education Agency
SEAC | Special Education Advisory Committee

Section 504 | Section 504 of the Rehabilitation

SED | Serious Emotional Disturbance

SI | Sensory Integration

SIG | State Improvement Grant
SIP | State Implementation Plan

SLD | Specific Learning Disability

SLI | Speech/Language Impairment

SLP | Speech/Language Pathologist
SMI | Severely Multiply Impaired

SPOA | Specific Power of Attorney

SPP | State Performance Plan

SSDI | Social Security Disability Income

**SSI** | Supplemental Security Income **SST** | Student Study Team

TA&D | Technical Assistance and Dissemination Network funded by the Office of Special

Education Programs (OSEP)

TANF | Temporary Assistance to Needy Families

TBI | Traumatic Brain Injury

TDD | Telecommunication Devices for the Deaf
TMH | Trainable Mentally Handicapped

TMR | Trainable Mentally Retarded

TS | Tourette Syndrome
T-TA | Training and Technical Assistance

TTY | Teletypewriter (phone system for the deaf)
TWWIIA | Ticket to Work and Work Incentives

Improvement Act

VI | Visual Impairment

Voc Ed | Vocational Education VR | Vocational Rehabilitation

WIC | Women, Infants and Children (Special Supplemental Food Program)

WWC | What Works Clearinghouse